

得点		演習問題	実施日	月	日	氏名	
				平方根の計算(加減) ⑤			

【1】 次の計算をなさい。

① $3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5}$

② $-5\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{5} + 7\sqrt{2}$

③ $3\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{54}$

④ $\sqrt{50} - 2\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{2}$

⑤ $\sqrt{98} - \sqrt{8} - \sqrt{90}$

⑥ $4\sqrt{48} + 3\sqrt{20} - 5\sqrt{27}$

⑦ $\sqrt{72} + \sqrt{54} - 2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{24}$

⑧ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$

⑨ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$

⑩ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{4}$

⑪ $\frac{\sqrt{75}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{48}}{4}$

⑫ $\frac{\sqrt{180}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{80}}{6}$

【2】 次の計算をなさい。

① $3\sqrt{24} + \frac{18}{\sqrt{6}}$

② $2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{4} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

④ $\frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}}$

⑥ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} - \sqrt{56}$

⑦ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} - 2\sqrt{40}$

⑧ $\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{10}}$

⑨ $2\sqrt{12} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{27}$

⑩ $4\sqrt{12} - \sqrt{24} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} + 3\sqrt{6}$

得点		演習問題〔解答〕	実施日	月	日	氏名
				平方根の計算(加減) ⑤		

【1】 次の計算をしなさい。

① $3\sqrt{5} + 2\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5} = \underline{\sqrt{5}}$

② $-5\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{5} + 7\sqrt{2} = \underline{2\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{5}}$

③ $3\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{54} = 3\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{6} = \underline{6\sqrt{6}}$

④ $\sqrt{50} - 2\sqrt{8} + 3\sqrt{2} = 5\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2} = \underline{4\sqrt{2}}$

⑤ $\sqrt{98} - \sqrt{8} - \sqrt{90} = 7\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{10} = \underline{5\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{10}}$

⑥ $4\sqrt{48} + 3\sqrt{20} - 5\sqrt{27} = 16\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{5} - 15\sqrt{3}$
 $= \underline{\sqrt{3} + 6\sqrt{5}}$

⑦ $\sqrt{72} + \sqrt{54} - 2\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{24} = 6\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt{6}$
 $= \underline{4\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt{6}}$

⑧ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{3} = \underline{\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{3}}$

⑨ $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} = \underline{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}}$

⑩ $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2} + \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{4} = \frac{2\sqrt{7}}{4} + \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{4} = \underline{\frac{5\sqrt{7}}{4}}$

⑪ $\frac{\sqrt{75}}{5} - \frac{\sqrt{48}}{4} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{5} - \frac{4\sqrt{3}}{4} = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} = \underline{0}$

⑫ $\frac{\sqrt{180}}{8} + \frac{\sqrt{80}}{6} = \frac{6\sqrt{5}}{8} + \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{6} = \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{4} + \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{3}$
 $= \frac{9\sqrt{5}}{12} + \frac{8\sqrt{5}}{12} = \underline{\frac{17\sqrt{5}}{12}}$

【2】 次の計算をしなさい。

① $3\sqrt{24} + \frac{18}{\sqrt{6}} = 6\sqrt{6} + \frac{18\sqrt{6}}{6} = 6\sqrt{6} + 3\sqrt{6} = \underline{9\sqrt{6}}$

② $2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{2\sqrt{18}}{6} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{6\sqrt{2}}{6} = \underline{\sqrt{2}}$

③ $\frac{\sqrt{18}}{4} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4} - \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{4} = \underline{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}}$

④ $\frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{2} = \underline{2\sqrt{2}}$

⑤ $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{2}{3\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{9} = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{9} + \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{9} = \underline{\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{9}}$

⑥ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{7}} - \sqrt{56} = \frac{\sqrt{14}}{7} - 2\sqrt{14} = \frac{\sqrt{14}}{7} - \frac{14\sqrt{14}}{7} = \underline{-\frac{13\sqrt{14}}{7}}$

⑦ $\sqrt{\frac{2}{5}} - 2\sqrt{40} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} - 4\sqrt{10} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{5} - \frac{20\sqrt{10}}{5} = \underline{-\frac{19\sqrt{10}}{5}}$

⑧ $\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}} + \frac{5}{\sqrt{10}} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} + \frac{5\sqrt{10}}{10} = \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{10}}{2} = \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{2} = \underline{\sqrt{10}}$

⑨ $2\sqrt{12} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} - \sqrt{27} = 4\sqrt{3} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} - 3\sqrt{3}$
 $= \frac{12\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} - \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{3} = \underline{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}$

⑩ $4\sqrt{12} - \sqrt{24} + \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} + 3\sqrt{6} = 8\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{6} + \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} + 3\sqrt{6}$
 $= 8\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{6} + 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{6} = \underline{10\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{6}}$